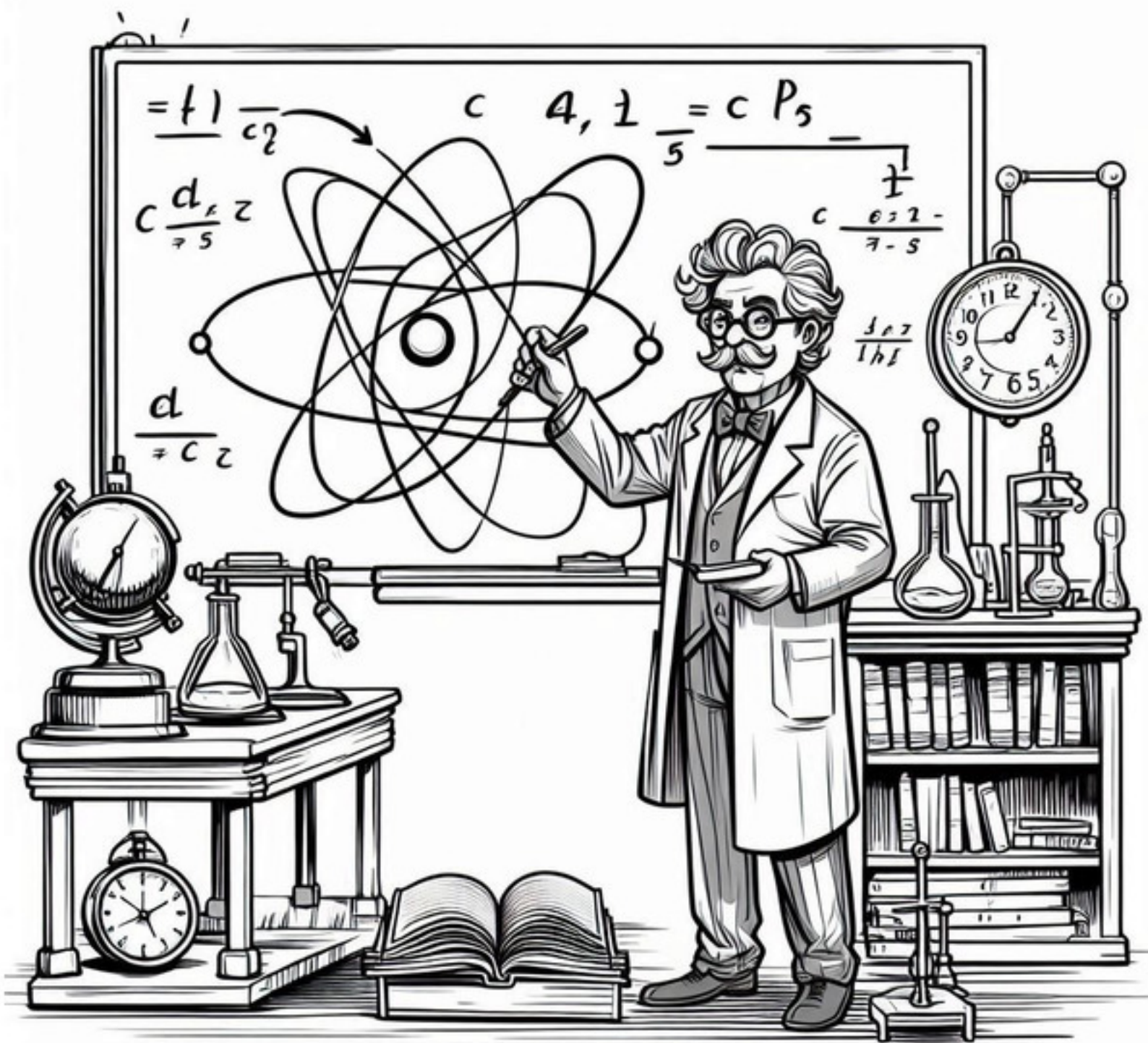




$$= \frac{1}{c^2}$$

$$c \quad 4, \frac{1}{5} = c P_5$$

$$c \frac{d}{z}$$

$$c \frac{1}{7-5}$$

$$\frac{d}{c z}$$

$$\frac{d}{h f}$$